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MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.



TINNEVELLY.

VOLUME II.

PRICE, 1 *rupee.*]

[1 *shilling* 6 *pence.*

MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

FOR

TINNEVELLY DISTRICT.



MADRAS:

PRINTED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRESS.

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1915.

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I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1911.

Locality.	Area in square miles.	Number of			Population, 1911.			Population (both sexes) in 1901.	Percentage of variation (of population).		Density of population per square mile, 1911.
		Towns.	Villages.	Occupied houses.	Total.	Males.	Females.		1891-1901.	1901-11.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
SĒMĀDĒVĪ DIVISION.											
Ambāsamudram ...	481	7	70	44,957	193,406	91,759	101,647	182,481	- 0.6	+ 6.0	402
Nāngunēri ...	790	2	228	47,213	209,714	98,287	111,427	202,612	+ 16.1	+ 3.6	287
TINNEVELLY DIVISION.											
Tinnevelly ...	325	2	125	48,096	211,517	100,984	110,583	194,647	+ 5.4	+ 8.7	649
Tenkāsi ...	376	3	89	43,629	195,026	96,167	98,859	174,430	+ 12.6	+ 11.3	519
TUTICORIN DIVISION.											
Srīvaikuntam ...	361	3	94	48,348	201,899	96,872	105,027	165,600	+ 7.1	+ 21.9	559
Tiruchendūr ...	323	5	72	48,114	213,556	102,717	110,839	204,140	+ 14.7	+ 3.6	661
KŌILPATI DIVISION.											
KŌilpatti ...	1,039	2	348	68,453	386,706	164,848	171,858	324,143	+ 4.6	+ 3.9	324
Santharainarkōi ...	7.7	4	114	49,255	228,795	113,999	114,796	208,542	+ 10.2	+ 9.7	319
District Total ...	4,353	28	1,140	398,065	1,790,619	865,633	924,986	1,633,405	+ 8.3	+ 8.0	411

II.—Variation in Population since 1891.

Towns.	Population.			Percentage of variation of population.	
	1911.	1901.	1891.	1891-1901.	1901-1911.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
The whole District ...	1,790,619	1,658,495	1,581,049	+ 8.8	+ 8.0
Ambāsamudram Taluk—					
Kallidaikkurichi.	17,263	14,918	11,096	+ 34.4	+ 15.8
Viravanallur ...	15,966	17,327	13,951	+ 24.2	— 7.9
Ambāsamudram.	14,207	12,869	9,944	+ 29.4	+ 10.4
Kadaiyam ...	13,798	12,917†	12,208†	+ 5.8	+ 6.8
Sermādevi ...	12,150	13,474	9,333	+ 44.4	— 9.8
Melaacheval ...	10,071	10,379†	12,285†	— 15.5	— 8.0
Pattamadai ...	6,290	7,078†	8,086†	— 12.5	— 11.1
Nāngunēri Taluk—					
Nāngunēri ...	8,496	6,580	3,548	+ 85.5	+ 29.1
Vadaku Valliyūr.	7,661	6,903	4,907	+ 40.7	+ 11.0
Tinnevely Taluk—					
Palamcottah *	44,909	39,545	18,686	+ 111.6	+ 13.6
Tinnevely *	44,805	40,469	24,768	+ 63.4	+ 10.7
Tenkāsi Taluk—					
Tenkāsi ...	19,940	18,128	12,861	+ 40.9	+ 10.0
Kadaiyanallūr ...	17,077	13,939	8,200.	+ 70.0	+ 22.5
Surandai ...	13,149	11,810	7,479	+ 57.9	+ 11.3
Srivaikuntam Taluk—					
Tuticorin *	40,185	28,048	25,107	+ 11.7	+ 48.3
Srivaikuntam ...	11,005	10,550	7,209	+ 46.3	+ 4.8
Siruthondanallūr ...	4,920	6,099	5,914	+ 3.1	— 19.3
Tiruchendūr Taluk—					
Tiruchendūr ...	25,581	26,056	8,266	+ 215.2	— 2.0
Kulasēkarapatnam.	21,812	19,898	15,924	+ 25.0	+ 9.6
Kāyalpatnam ...	12,862	11,746	11,465	+ 2.5	+ 9.5
Sāttānkulam ...	7,440	6,953	5,430	+ 28.0	+ 7.0
Azhvar Tirunagari...	6,820	6,680	5,077	+ 30.6	+ 2.9
Kōilpattī Taluk—					
Ettaiyāpuram ...	8,636	8,788	6,321	+ 39.0	— 1.7
Kōilpattī ...	5,016	3,415†	2,740†	+ 24.6	+ 46.9
Sankaranainārkōil Taluk—					
Puliyankudi ...	15,468	15,729†	13,818†	+ 13.8	— 1.7
Sankaranainār-kōil.	15,182	16,775	8,568	+ 95.8	— 9.5
Sivagiri ...	12,257	18,150	8,987	+ 102.0	— 32.5
Vāṇuḍēvanallūr.	9,882	8,878	7,790†	+ 14.0	+ 11.3

* Municipal town.

† Population entered represents that of the revenue villages which now make up the town. Such areas were not treated as urban in the censuses of those years.

III.—Roads.

Year.	Mileage of roads maintained.		
	Total.	Metalled.	Unmetalled.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1911-12	801	790	11

NOTE.—The omission of the previous years' figures from the table has been necessitated by the redistribution of administrative areas effected in the district in 1910.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows.

Serial number.	Taluk and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	SERMĀDĒVI DIVISION.			
	<i>Ambāsamudram Taluk.</i>			
1	Kannadian Ancient * (Inspection bungalow).	P.W.D.	Ambāsamudram, 2 miles; Kallidaikurichi, 1½ miles.	Tiled; one main room, bath room and dressing room; chairs and tables and one cot; kitchen and stables.
2	Mundanthurai * (in the forest, 550 ft.).	Forest Department.	Ambāsamudram, 9 miles.	Tiled; ground floor, one set of rooms; upstairs, one room and two bath rooms; chairs and tables; kitchen and stables.
3	Kannikatti * (on the hills, 2,500 ft.).	Do.	Ambāsamudram, 19½ miles.	Tiled; main room and two bath rooms; tables and chairs; kitchen and stables.
4	Sivasailam * ...	Do.	Azhvārku- richi, 4 miles	Tiled; two rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen and stables; furnished with chairs and tables.
5	Ambāsamudram † ...	Sermā- dēvi Taluk Board.	Ambāsamudram, ¼ mile.	Three rooms and bath rooms; furnished.
	<i>Nanguneri Taluk.</i>			
6	Tirukkurunkudi (Inspection shod).*	P.W.D.	Sermādēvi, 19 miles.	Thatched; two rooms and bath room; tables, chairs and cot; stables and kitchen.
7	Kumāraswāmi Pillai† Ancient Bungalow (on Tirukkurunkudi hills).	Do.	Sermādēvi, 30 miles.	Corrugated zinc roof; two rooms and two bath rooms; tables and chairs; kitchen and stables.
8	Kalakkūd * (Inspection shod).	Do.	Sermādēvi, 13 miles.	Thatched; main room, bath room and dressing room; tables, chairs and cot; kitchen and stables.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	SĒRMĀDĒVI DIVISION— <i>cont.</i>			
	<i>Nanguneri Taluk—cont.</i>			
9	Sivanāppēri (2 miles west of Kalakkād).*	Forest Department.	Sērmādēvi, 14 miles.	Tiled; two rooms and bath rooms; stables and kitchen; furnished with table and chairs.
10	Senkaltheri* (on the hills, 3,000 ft.).	Do.	Sērmādēvi, 24 miles.	Tiled; one main room, two side rooms and bath rooms and outhouse (kitchen and godowns); furnished with tables and chairs.
11	Nādukāni* (on the hills, 2,500 ft.).	Do.	Sērmādēvi, 26 miles.	Tiled; two rooms and two bath rooms and out-house (kitchen and godowns); furnished with tables and chairs.
12	Marukālkurichi† (Nāguneri).	Sērmādēvi Taluk Board.	Tinnevelly Bridge, 18 miles.	Building with bomb proof roof; two rooms, two bath rooms and a kitchen and stable; furnished with chairs, tables and cots.
	TINNEVELLY DIVISION.			
	<i>Tinnevelly Taluk.</i>			
13	Kondānakuram* (Inspection bungalow).	P.W.D.	Pēttai, 3 miles; Mēlakka-thūr, 2 miles.	Tiled; one room with a bath and dressing room; furnished with chairs, tables and a cot; stable and kitchen.
14	Palamcottah‡ ...	Palamcottah municipality.	Tinnevelly Bridge, 2 miles.	One large room and two small ones; fully furnished.
	<i>Tenkāsi Taluk.</i>			
15	Nannagaram* (Inspection shed).	P.W.D.	Tenkāsi, 2 miles.	Thatched; two rooms and a bath room; tables, chairs and a cot; stables and kitchen.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations	By whom main tained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	TINNEVELLY DIVISION— <i>cont.</i>			
	<i>Tenkāsi Taluk—cont.</i>			
16	Kuttālam †... ..	Forest Department	Tenkāsi, 4 miles.	Tiled building; one main room with two side rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen and godowns and stables and extra godowns; furnished with chairs and tables.
	TUTICORIN DIVISION.			
	<i>Srīraikuntam Taluk</i>			
17	Kōraupallam (Inspection bungalow).*	P.W.D.	Tuticorin, 5 miles.	Tiled; one room, two bath rooms; chairs, tables and a cot; stable and kitchen.
18	Pudukkudi (Inspection bungalow).*	Do.	Tinnevelly bridge, 16 miles.	Tiled; two rooms and two bath rooms; tables, chairs and cots; stables and kitchen.
19	Vallanād (Inspection bungalow).	Do.	Tinnevelly bridge, 12 miles.	Tiled; one room, with verandah, one cook room thatched; no furniture; for subordinates only.
20	Do *... ..	Forest Department.	Do.	Tiled; two rooms and bath room, stables and kitchen; furnished with chairs and tables.
21	Iruvappapuram (Inspection bungalow).*	P.W.D.	Tuticorin, 14 miles.	Tiled; one room, two bath rooms; cot, tables and chairs; kitchen and stables.
	<i>Tiruchendūr Taluk.</i>			
22	Poraiyūr (Inspection bungalow).*	Do.	Tinnevelly bridge, 25 miles.	Tiled; one room, two bath rooms; chairs and tables and cot; stables and kitchen.
23	Nāzareth *	Forest Department.	Tinnevelly bridge, 24 miles.	Tiled; two rooms, bath room; stables and kitchen; furnished with chairs and tables.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	KOILPATTI DIVISION.			
	<i>Koīlpatti Taluk.</i>			
24	Kāyattār † ...	Koīlpatti Taluk Board.	Kadambār, 6 miles.	One terraced hall with two rooms; bath and kitchen rooms.
25	Kurukkuohalai § ...	Do.	Tuticorin, 10 miles.	One room and verandah.
26	Vēdanattam ...	Do.	Tuticorin, 15 miles.	Four very small rooms.
27	Koīlpatti † ...	Do.	Koīlpatti.	Two terraced halls with two rooms, one bath room and separate kitchen rooms.
	<i>Sankaranainārkoīl Taluk.</i>			
28	Vāsudēvanallūr ‡ ...	Forest Department.	Tenkāsi, 22 miles.	Tiled; three rooms, two bath rooms, stable and kitchen; furnished with chairs and tables.
29	Sankaranainārkoīl .	Koīlpatti Taluk Board.	Koīlpatti, 24 miles; Tinnevely bridge, 34 miles.	Tiled; two rooms, two bath rooms, one kitchen and a stable.

Charges per diem.

* As. 6 for a single person; for married couple As. 12.

† One rupee for the first day; As. 8 for subsequent days for each adult; for married couple one and a half times the single rate.

‡ Rupee one for a single person; Rs. 1-8-0 for married couple.

§ Free.

|| As. 8 for the first day and As. 4 for subsequent days for each adult. } For married couple times the single rate.

V.—Religions in 1911.

Taluka.	Hindus.			Musalmans.			Christians.			Others.		
(1)	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
SIRMĀDĒVĪ DIVISION.												
Ambāsamudram	172,389	81,862	90,527	10,753	4,915	5,838	10,284	4,982	5,282
Nāngunēri	162,487	76,258	86,229	10,687	4,910	5,757	86,560	17,119	19,441
TINNEVELLY DIVISION.												
Tinnevelly	174,189	83,459	90,730	24,277	11,092	13,185	13,034	6,418	6,616	17	15	2
Tenkāsi	168,054	82,917	85,137	18,151	8,811	9,340	8,820	4,438	4,382	1	1	...
TUTICORIN DIVISION.												
Srivaikuntam	166,554	80,251	86,303	10,876	4,599	6,277	24,655	12,011	12,644	14	11	3
Tiruchendur	143,585	72,314	71,271	20,614	7,467	13,147	49,357	22,986	26,421
KOILPARTI DIVISION.												
Koīlpatṭi	309,884	151,539	157,845	5,727	2,767	2,960	21,595	10,542	11,053
Sankaranainārkōll	212,682	106,847	106,786	4,609	2,292	2,317	11,804	5,860	6,744
District Total	1,509,224	734,447	774,777	105,474	46,853	58,621	175,389	84,306	91,583	32	27	5

VI.—Vital Statistics.

Taluk.	Ratio per 1,000 of population of																			
	Births.										Deaths.									
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
(1)	1908.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1908.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
SERMADÉVI DIVISION.																				
Ambasamudram	50.6	48.6	48.9	40.1	42.2	43.0
Nanguneri	30.1	32.4	31.2	21.4	23.4	26.4
TINNEVELLY DIVISION.																				
Tinnevelly	33.9	38.6	33.9	29.0	29.1	27.1
Tenkāsi	41.9	38.2	38.2	28.6	30.4	29.8
TUTICORIN DIVISION.																				
Srivaikuntam	36.7	30.6	27.2	23.3	27.6	25.3
Tiruchendūr	34.5	39.0	37.6	32.8	39.5	37.8
KOILPATN DIVISION.																				
Koilpatnī	31.1	25.5	24.9	20.9	24.1	18.1
Senkarapattinārkōil	32.3	32.9	32.9	17.6	20.5	20.5
TOWN CIRCLES.																				
Palamcottah Municipality ..	41.3	44.3	45.1	43.9	42.5	41.2	42.5	42.5	38.4	37.5	30.2	28.3	30.0	40.9	30.3	34.7	31.2	34.1	30.6	28.7
Tinnevelly do. ..	35.6	40.4	39.9	37.2	38.2	37.8	39.6	38.0	36.1	36.2	28.5	31.1	31.5	42.6	34.1	43.1	31.4	35.3	34.0	32.0
Tuticorin do. ..	29.6	33.6	33.6	36.8	36.9	36.3	38.7	28.3	28.3	34.5	34.6	28.4	30.1	43.0	51.3	34.8	31.3	35.4	34.4	36.6
Pirchendūr	11.7	11.3	10.4	9.9	9.6	14.2	11.6	10.6	9.8	18.0	11.0	9.1	9.5	8.7	7.9	11.8	9.9	16.7	13.2	12.1
Kulaasekarapattanam	23.5	34.0	28.2	24.2	20.1	26.6	28.7	25.8	24.9	22.6	19.8	20.0	18.7	15.1	18.0	21.1	18.2	21.5	27.4	31.6

VII.—Causes of Death.

(Average of the statistics for the three years ending 1912.)

Taluka.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population from						Total.
	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Plague.	Fever.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea.	All other causes.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
SERMADÉVI DIVISION.							
Ambāsamudram	3.2	0.1	...	6.6	1.1	30.8	41.8
Nāngunāri	1.7	0.1	...	5.4	0.5	16.1	23.8
TINNEVELLY DIVISION.							
Tinnevelly	2.0	0.2	...	3.8	0.9	20.5	27.4
Tenkāsi	2.7	0.2	..	5.4	0.9	20.4	29.6
TUTICORIN DIVISION.							
Sriyaikuntam	2.7	0.2	...	7.4	1.1	14.0	25.4
Tiruchendūr	4.4	0.1	...	10.8	1.0	20.4	36.7
KOILPATTI DIVISION.							
Koīlpatti	1.2	0.3	...	4.1	0.7	14.7	21.0
Sankaranainārkoīl ...	2.0	0.1	...	3.3	0.7	13.4	19.5
TOWN CIRCLES.							
Palamcottah Municipality ..	2.8	0.2	...	1.9	13.3	12.9	31.1
Tinnevelly do. ...	2.9	1.0	..	2.4	8.5	24.0	33.8
Tuticorin do. ...	4.8	1.5	...	4.5	7.2	17.5	35.5
Tiruchendūr	2.2	3.1	0.6	8.1	14.0
Kulasēkarapatnam ...	1.5	10.7	0.2	14.4	26.8
Tenkāsi	2.5	4.3	2.6	19.3	28.7
Kallidaikkurichi	5.8	3.3	17.8	26.9
Kadaiyanallūr	2.4	5.2	1.7	10.3	19.6
Viravanallūr	1.1	4.6	0.2	25.0	30.9
Puliyankudi *	0.1	4.6	0.3	7.7	12.7
Sankaranainārkoīl	1.1	5.9	1.4	14.3	22.7
Ambāsamudram	2.8	3.0	2.4	18.7	26.9
Kādaiyam *	2.5	0.05	...	1.4	0.1	12.9	17.0
Surandai	1.8	6.7	1.7	11.4	21.6
Kāyalpatnam	4.9	0.07	...	18.5	1.9	16.4	36.8
Sivagiri	2.9	0.1	...	14.6	17.6
Sermadēvi	1.1	0.07	...	5.1	3.9	19.4	29.6
Sriyaikuntam	3.3	1.2	...	27.0	31.5
Mēla cheval *	1.1	0.1	...	4.2	0.9	20.9	27.2

* Average of the two years 1911 and 1912.

VII.—Causes of Death—*cont.*

(Average of the statistics for the three years ending 1912.)

Taluks.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population from						Total.
	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Plague.	Fever.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea.	All other causes.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
TOWN CIRCLES— <i>cont.</i>							
Vāsudēvanallūr *	0·3	0·1	..	3·9	0·2	9·5	14·0
Etṭaiyāpuram	0·3	2·4	0·4	9·4	12·5
Nāngunēri	1·6	0·07	..	7·6	1·1	18·1	28·4
Vadakkuvalliyūr	1·7	3·9	0·1	16·2	21·9
Sāttānkulam	10·7	0·2	..	3·8	0·3	13·9	28·9
Azhvar Tirunagari... ..	1·8	0·2	..	5·9	0·7	26·0	34·6
Pattumadaḷ *	1·6	2·0	1·2	21·2	25·9
Kōilpatti *	1·2	0·5	0·1	14·6	16·4
Total for the District ...	2·3	0·2	..	5·3	1·4	17·3	28·5

* Average of the two years 1911 and 1912.

NOTE.—(1) This table excludes the statistics relating to Europeans and Eurasians.

(2) The average figures of the three years ending 1912 are given in this table since the figures prior to 1910 relate to the old Thimaveilly district.

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911.

Caste, Tribe or Race.	Strength.	Caste, Tribe or Race.	Strength.
I.—HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES			
(a) <i>Tamil.</i>		(d) Other Castes not specified under Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam, Canarese, Oriya and other Madras languages.	80,477
Shānān	271,09		
Palan	193,219		
Maravan	176,718		
Vellālan	168,076	Total (d) ...	80,477
Paraiyan	98,431		
Idaiyan	96,554	Total I. ...	1,509,224
Kammālan	79,204		
Brāhman	49,837		
Vāniyan	24,979		
Vānran	24,951		
Kaikolan	21,899		
Ambattan	20,808		
Chetti	9,574	II.—MUSSALMAN TRIBES.	
Kusavan	8,823	Labbai	
Pandāram	8,629	Sheik	49,451
Kuravan	5,032	Saiyad	32,107
Īruvan	4,510	Pathan	5,456
Valaiyan	2,682	Others	2,149
			16,311
Total (a) ..	1,264,130	Total II. ...	105,474
(b) <i>Telugu.</i>			
Kamma	52,938	III.—CHRISTIAN RACES.	
Baliya	32,929	Indian Christian ...	175,492
Chakkiliyan ...	29,155	Anglo Indian ...	153
Kāpu	21,279	English	213
Tottiyān	9,939	Others	31
Sāle	5,156		
Brāhman	4,632	Total III. ...	175,880
Rāza	1,861		
Total (b) ...	157,939		
(c) <i>Other Madras Languages.</i>			
Patnulkaran ..	4,249	IV.—OTHERS	
Kshatriya ...	2,429		32
Total (c) ...	6,678	District Total ..	1,790,619

NOTE.—Castes, Tribes or Races contributing less than one per mille to the district population are not shown separately in this table but included under the term "Others."

IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in fasli 1322 (1912-13)

Items.	Sermādevi Division.		Tinnevely Division.		Tuticorin Division.		Kōlpatti Division.		District Total.
(1)	Ambā-samudram	Nāngu-nēri.	Tinnevely.	Tentāsi.	Srivaikuntam.	Tiruchendūr.	Kōlpatti.	Sankaranainarkoil.	(10)
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Government (Ryotwari) Land ...	309,171	422,496	188,495	144,827	281,123	197,888	205,543	182,099	1,875,942
Minor inam ...	2,547	21,491	24,826	...	18,707	9,344	29,184	50,266	156,365
Whole inam ...	6,701	114,681	28,532	..	430,528	156,205	786,997
Zamindari
Total area by Survey ..	318,419	443,987	208,321	259,008	278,412	206,732	665,255	388,570	2,768,704
Forests ...	89,389	65,869	4,837	25,571	5,920	15,811	2,996	27,289	227,682
Not available for cultivation ...	38,130	18,561	39,039	37,570	37,534	28,675	167,017	109,869	476,395
Culturable waste other than fallow.	876	8,815	3,511	2,377	..	4,673	9,667	17,197	47,616
Current fallows ...	55,698	165,607	70,046	51,728	64,176	53,961	30,713	54,528	546,455
Net area cropped ...	76,186	143,187	87,172	143,890	120,276	100,159	500,448	225,036	1,397,049
Area shown in village accounts ...	260,279	392,739	204,605	261,636	227,906	208,279	710,736	438,917	2,695,097
Irrigated by Government canals ...	19,811	3,078	8,377	4,711	6,726	1,993	135	917	45,748
Do. by private canals...
Do. by tanks ...	17,371	33,848	22,958	32,649	21,233	17,988	8,746	32,078	188,869
Do. by wells ...	1,449	8,064	3,984	45,541	1,131	2,432	18,478	83,368	109,397
Do. by other sources ...	323	281	104	2,427	52	1	3,188
Total area irrigated ...	38,954	45,271	35,319	82,901	29,194	24,840	22,411	66,852	345,742

IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in fasli 1322 (1912-13)—cont.

Items.	Sermādevi Division.		Tinnevelly Division.		Tuticorin Division.		Kōilpatti Division.		District Total.								
	Ambā-samudram.	(2)	Nāngunēri.	(3)	Tinnevelly.	(4)	Jenkāsi.	(5)		Erivaikutam.	(6)	Tiruchendur.	(7)	Kōilpatti.	(8)	Sankaranainār-āvil.	(9)
(1)		ACS.		ACS.		ACS.		ACS.		ACS.		ACS.		ACS.		ACS.	
Area under—																	
Cereals and pulses—																	
Rice	...	64,341	48,744	51,484	41,137	46,524	30,171	10,457	35,500	328,808							
Cholam	...	1,165	9,921	3,770	36,001	1,454	595	40,075	24,180	117,161							
Cambu	...	143	4,907	6,568	1,332	28,057	4,744	173,000	23,476	242,227							
Ragi	...	858	1,682	2,083	6,338	1,098	904	10,809	14,233	37,985							
Others	...	24,048	71,866	22,442	78,048	15,411	28,366	51,923	52,403	369,507							
Total	...	90,555	137,100	86,297	162,856	92,544	59,780	286,264	179,792	1,095,188							
Oil-Seeds—																	
Til or gingelly	...	13,727	8,007	9,284	16,507	2,263	6,094	2,443	11,813	70,138							
Ground nut	4	3	6	...	21	158	47	239							
Castors	...	70	205	315	281	426	382	379	559	2,617							
Others	...	17	11	8	169	1	1	...	11	218							
Total	...	13,814	8,227	9,610	16,963	2,690	6,498	2,980	12,430	73,212							
Condiments and spices																	
Sugarcane, etc.	...	432	800	894	3,920	934	459	14,520	2,760	24,719							
Cotton	...	1,477	3,123	2,890	466	8,375	26,305	536	494	43,666							
Indigo	...	515	9,798	9,422	7,530	29,821	2,254	178,163	47,434	234,937							
	...	534	113	102	127	20	100	16	14	1,025							

**X.—Reserved Forest and Area proposed for reservation
(in square miles) on the 30th June 1913.**

Taluks. (1)	Reserved Forest. (2)	Area proposed for reservation. (3)	Total of Columns 2 and 3. . (4)	Area of taluk. (5)	Percentage of Column 4 to cultivated area. (6)
SĪRMĀDĒVĪ DIVISION.					
Ambāsamudram	139·670	0·003	139·673	497·53	117·3
Nāngunēri	87·290	0·002	87·292	693·73	38·8
TINNEVELLY DIVISION.					
Tinnevelly	7·560	...	7·560	325·50	5·5
Tenkāsi	39·840	0·113	39·953	404·70	17·7
TUTICORIN DIVISION.					
Srivaikuntam	9·250	...	9·250	435·02	4·9
Tiruchendūr	24·670	0·032	24·702	323·02	15·7
KOILPATTI DIVISION.					
Koīlpatti	4·680	...	4·680	1,039·46	0·5
Sankaranainārkōil	42·640	...	42·640	607·14	12·1
District Total	355·600	0·150	355·750	4,326·10	16·3

Net revenue realised under Forests during 1911-12 is Rs. 33,454.
do. do. 1912-13 is Rs. 51,557.

NOTE.—The omission of the previous years' figures under "Net Revenue" has been necessitated by the redistribution of the administrative areas of the district effected in 1910.

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the re-settlement.
(Part 1. Area under each money rate.)

Dry.

Particulars of money rates.	Sermādevi Division.		Tinnevely Division.		Tuticorin Division.		Kōilpatti Division.		District Total.								
	Ambāsamudram Taluk.	(2)	Nānguṭēri Taluk.	(3)	Tinnevely Taluk.	(4)	Tenkāsi Taluk.	(5)		Srivaikuntam Taluk.	(6)	Tiruchendūr Taluk.	(7)	Kōilpatti Taluk.	(8)	Sanakā-nāyinarakōil Taluk.	(9)
RS. A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
2 13 ...	26	6	6	6	1,783	144	177	...	32,842	1,101	1,460
1 11 ...	252	684	289	289	8,692	14,520	817	...	45,996	23,107	73,324
1 2 ...	747	929	3,730	3,730	26,618	13,688	3,285	...	32,287	20,075	96,792
0 13 ...	2,100	675	2,038	2,038	9,194	5,999	3,226	...	21,176	19,677	92,650
0 9 ...	10,691	5,760	13,483	13,483	10,308	15,946	3,939	...	20,210	20,330	100,549
0 6 ...	14,973	37,826	21,702	21,702	7,174	23,033	14,023	...	12,285	39,287	181,362
0 4 ...	55,768	172,753	66,024	66,024	...	36,508	55,019	...	1,566	1,559	407,430
0 3	23,467	37,038	62,071
Total ..	84,557	242,100	107,312	107,312	63,799	110,088	117,584	...	166,062	124,136	1,015,688
Special rates	39	82	468	34	623
Grand Total	84,557	242,139	107,312	107,312	63,881	110,556	117,584	...	166,062	124,170	1,016,261

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the re-settlement—cont.

(Part I. Area under each money rate.)

Wet.

Particulars of money rates. (1)	Sarmādevi Division.		Tinnevely Division.		Tuticorin Division.		Kōilpatā Division.		District Total. (10)
	Ambā-mandram. (2)	Nānguneri. (3)	Tinnevely. (4)	Tenkāsi. (5)	Srivai-kuntam. (6)	Tiruchendūr. (7)	Kōilpatti. (8)	Sankara-nāyinarkōil. (9)	
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
(a) Single crop.									
Rs. A.									
15 0
13 2	...	5	2	7
11 8	1
10 4
10 2	...	2,195	2	2,195
8 8	...	48	90	141	191	181
7 8	...	126	13	...	24	650	...	1,208	2,234
6 12	...	100	1,480	...	88	6,837
5 10	...	393	86	325	624	1,921	384	...	20,520
5 0	...	45	2,450	...	8	134
4 0	...	847	783	517	2,380	2,218	1,268	...	18,173
3 6	...	1,085	68	255	684	712	776	5,182	6,510
2 12	...	367	...	7	356	46	194	190	1,262
2 4	...	27	...	3	67	45	24	12	195
	...	4	21	...	35
Total	2,997	24,597	4,924	1,247	4,805	5,598	2,817	12,009	58,284

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the re-settlement—*cont.*
(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate.)

Dry.				Wet.											
Soil.		Soil.		Classes of irrigation sources.											
Class.	Sort.	Taram.	Rate.	First Class.			Second Class.			Third Class.			Fourth Class.		
				Taram.	Single crop.	Double crop.	Taram.	Single crop.	Double crop.	Taram.	Single crop.	Double crop.	Taram.	Single crop.	Double crop.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
IV	1	1	RS. A.		RS. A	RS. A.		RS. A.	RS. A.		RS. A.	RS. A.		RS. A.	RS. A.
VII	A	1	2 18		1 15 0	22 8	2	13 2	17 8	3	11 8	14 6	5	8 8	10 4
III	1	1			2			11 8	15 4		10 4				
IV	2	2	1 11		2 13 2	19 12	3	10 4		5	8 8	10 10	7	9 12	8 2
VII	1	1			1										
III	2	1			1										
IV	3	3	1 2		4 10 2	15 4	5	8 8	11 6	7	6 12	8 8	9	5 9	6 0
V	1	1													
VII	2	1													
VIII	1	1													
III	3	1													
IV	4	4													
V	2	4	0 13		6 7 8	11 4	7	6 12	9 0	9	5 0	6 4	11	4 0	4 12
VII	3	3													
VIII	2	2													

XII.—Rainfall.

Names of rain-gauge stations.	Average rainfall (1883-1912) in inches in													
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Whole year.
AMBASAMUDRAM TALUK.														
Kadaiyam (a)	...	1.34	1.68	1.64	1.75	0.96	1.88	1.90	0.57	0.90	8.13	6.98	3.68	31.29
Ambasamudram	...	1.97	1.73	2.04	2.10	1.72	1.28	0.67	0.51	0.41	6.95	9.09	6.16	94.53
NANGUNERI TALUK.														
Nanguneri	...	1.41	0.98	1.69	1.96	1.59	1.20	0.43	0.67	0.95	7.12	7.49	4.41	29.89
Radhapuram	...	0.71	0.79	1.36	1.88	1.06	2.05	1.17	0.44	0.47	6.60	6.85	3.58	30.96
Kuthansuli (b)	...	0.88	1.11	0.89	1.87	0.63	2.24	1.04	0.41	0.35	5.24	6.64	3.67	24.92
Sattankulam (c)	...	0.35	0.71	0.39	1.03	0.90	0.43	0.21	0.65	0.42	7.89	6.47	3.31	22.85
TINNEVELLY TALUK.														
Palamcottah	...	0.99	0.91	1.15	2.19	1.68	0.63	0.35	0.52	1.08	7.88	6.92	3.73	27.63
Tinnevelly (d)	...	0.65	...	0.71	5.15	3.99	0.84	0.00	0.20	0.96	11.59	9.81	2.25	29.25
TENKASI TALUK.														
Kadaiyanallur (e)	...	1.06	1.07	2.22	1.71	1.17	2.15	1.68	0.95	0.35	7.83	6.09	3.84	30.02
Tenkasi	...	1.89	1.68	2.43	3.25	1.67	4.27	3.32	1.42	0.80	7.63	7.87	4.56	40.75
SRIYAKKUNTAM TALUK.														
Arasadi (b)	...	1.02	0.74	1.12	1.76	0.88	0.25	0.19	0.25	0.57	6.89	6.10	2.78	27.55
Tuticorin	...	0.76	0.39	0.89	1.63	1.03	0.24	0.13	0.25	0.61	6.50	7.18	3.11	23.24
Kilmar (f)	...	1.56	0.46	0.72	1.45	0.55	0.17	0.14	0.09	0.23	5.50	6.58	2.92	20.34
Sriyakkuntam	...	0.79	0.61	1.12	1.69	1.46	0.33	0.24	0.61	0.92	7.44	6.70	3.85	25.15
TIRUVOHENDUR TALUK.														
Kulasakarapattam	...	1.01	0.87	1.15	1.68	0.50	0.24	0.17	0.12	0.20	5.90	8.67	5.23	25.74

KOILPATTI TALUK.																	
Vilattikulam	0.50	0.71	0.93	1.63	1.21	0.31	0.31	1.39	2.00	7.73	5.38	2.50	24.80
Ottappidaram	0.61	0.62	0.64	1.79	1.44	0.57	0.57	0.83	1.63	7.99	6.37	2.82	25.05
Kayattur (g)	0.72	0.43	0.68	2.70	1.66	0.32	0.32	1.83	0.87	7.81	6.03	1.57	25.17
Koilpatti (h)	0.59	0.52	0.32	2.89	2.32	0.80	0.30	1.38	2.42	8.36	6.16	1.93	28.59
SANKARANAINARKOIL TALUK.																	
ankaranainarkoil	0.66	0.95	1.56	2.91	1.83	0.63	0.32	0.52	0.89	7.29	5.00	2.89	26.05
Sivagiri (e)	1.17	2.10	2.43	2.56	1.64	0.87	1.15	1.24	1.09	9.99	7.84	3.41	35.49
District Total	0.93	6.96	1.35	2.09	1.31	1.00	0.63	0.64	0.85	7.09	7.09	3.79	27.7

(a) 1907—1912. (b) 1894—1912. (c) 1902—1912. (d) Registration commenced in November 1911. (e) 1906—1912.

(f) 1897—1912. (g) 1905—1912. (h) 1903—1912.

XIII.—Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in fasli 1322.

Taluka.	Total holdings.						Cultivation including waste charged.					(13)	(14)	(15)
	Dry.		Wet.		Total.		Dry.		Wet.					
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment including water-rate.	Extent.	Assessment including second crop charge.				
											(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Cesses.														
Total demand of Land Revenue Miscellaneous and														
Osses.														
Total ryotwari demand.														
Miscellaneous revenue.														
RS.														
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NOTE.—The difference between column 13 and the sum of columns 9,11 and 12 is due to the fact that column 13 excludes the amount (Rs. 2,25,313) of fixed and seasonal remissions.

**XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently settled estates
in fasli 1322 (1912-13).**

Serial number. (1)	Taluk and estates. (2)	Peishkush. (3)	Land-cess. (4)	Miscellaneous revenue. (5)	Total. (6)
	SIRMĀDĒVĪ DIVISION.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	<i>Ambāsamudram Taluk.</i>				
1	Ūrkādu	12,927	} 1,339	2,530	24,804
2	Singampatti	8,008			
	Total ..	20,935	1,339	2,530	24,804
	<i>Nāngunār Taluk.</i>				
	Nil.				
	TINNEVELLY DIVISION.				
	<i>Tinnevelly Taluk.</i>				
	Nil.				
	<i>Tenkāsi Taluk.</i>				
3	Uttamalai	26,973	} 11,572	2,575	60,160
4	Surandai	668			
5	Chokkampatti	4,054			
6	Vairavankulam	4,180			
7	Nayināragaram	2,043			
8	Kunnakkudi	1,153			
9	Vallam	323			
10	Sillaraipuravu	342			
11	Kambanēri Padukkudi	2,003			
12	Urmēnāazhgiyan	2,122			
13	Sivan Ādanūr	473			
14	Minnadiāēri	213			
15	Kulaiyanēri	675			
16	Ānaikulam	291			
	Total ..	46,013	11,572	2,575	60,160
	TUTICOBIN DIVISION.				
	<i>Srivaiikuntam Taluk.</i>				
17	Pētrāni, two-thirds	1,459	} 1,673	7,390	12,664
18	Pētrāni, one-third	765			
19	Kārkurichi	1,377			
	Total ..	3,601	1,673	7,390	12,664
	KOILPATTI DIVISION.				
	<i>Kōilpatti Taluk.</i>				
20	Ettaiyāpuram	77,985	} 21,121	1,143	1,09,855
21	Maniyāchohi	1,832			
22	Kadambūr	3,743			

XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently settled estates
in fasli 1322 (1912-13)—*cont.*

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and estates. (2)	Peishkush. (3)	Land-cess. (4)	Miscellaneous revenue. (5)	Total. (6)
	KOILPATTI DIVISION— <i>cont.</i>	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	<i>Koilkatti Taluk—cont.</i>				
23	Attankarai ...	2,245	21,121	1,148	1,29,355
24	Mela Māndai, two-thirds ...	960			
25	Do. one-third ...	453			
26	Kulattūr (North) ...	581			
27	Do. (East) ...	634			
28	Do. (South) ...	690			
29	Kādalkudi ...	916			
30	Mallisvarapuram ...	679			
31	Rāmaswānipuram ...	236			
32	Vadamalaipuram ...	916			
33	Sabramaniyapuram ...	916			
34	Sundarapachohaiyapuram ...	270			
35	Muttayapuram ...	191			
36	Arianāyākipuram ...	455			
37	Nāgalāpuram ...	6,461			
38	Padūr ...	6,458			
39	Vēlāyudhapuram ...	470			
	Total ...	1,07,091	21,121	1,148	1,29,355
	<i>Sankaranainarkōil Taluk.</i>				
40	Sivagiri ...	54,580	10,660	1,104	84,307
41	Gūdalūr ...	1,713			
42	Nelkattumseval ...	1,232			
43	Talavankōttai ...	2,738			
44	Alagūpuri ...	669			
45	Naduvakkurichchi (Major Division).	1,220			
46	Naduvakkurichchi (Minor Division).	303			
47	Poigaikuttālpperi Agilandapuram.	515			
48	Nochikulam ...	991			
49	Tirumalaināyakkān Pūdukkudi.	2,069			
50	Tiruvēttanallūr ...	1,645			
51	Vīriruppu ...	453			
52	Kulassēkharamangalam ...	2,029			
53	Vellālankulam ...	429			
54	Ichchandā ...	557			
55	Panaiyūr ...	395			
56	Sivagnānapuram (West)	375			
57	Do. (East)	230			
58	Vāyali ...	400			
	Total ...	72,543	10,660	1,104	84,307
	District Total ...	2,50,183	46,865	14,742	3,11,290

XV.—Demand, Collection and Balance of Current Land Revenue and Cesses.

(In thousands of rupees.)

Taluka.	(1)	Demand.			Collected or written off.			Balance.		
		Fasli 1820	Fasli 1821.	Fasli 1822.	Fasli 1820.	Fasli 1821.	Fasli 1822.	Fasli 1820.	Fasli 1821.	Fasli 1822.
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
SERMĀDEVI DIVISION.										
Ambāsamudram	521	530	530	521	530	528	2
Nāngunēri "	398	452	436	398	449	431	...	8	5
TINNEVELLY DIVISION.										
Tinnevelly	390	420	416	389	420	415	1	...	1
Tenkāsi	261	306	308	261	306	308
TUTICORIN DIVISION.										
Srivāikuntam	464	457	463	461	448	454	3	9	5
Tiruchendūr	275	313	390	273	312	387	2	1	3
KOILPATTI DIVISION.										
Koīlpatti	277	387	346	275	387	346	2
Sankaranainārkoil	296	298	322	294	294	318	1	4	4
District Total	2881	3113	3211	2872	3096	3191	9	17	20

NOTE.—The omission of the figures of the previous faslis from this table has been necessitated by the redistribution of the administrative areas of the district effected in 1910.

XVI.—Remissions.
(In thousands of rupees.)

Taluk.	Waste remitted.								Other seasonal remissions (excluding fixed remissions).			
	Wet.				Dry.							
	Fasli 1920.	Fasli 1921.	Fasli 1922.	Total.	Fasli 1920.	Fasli 1921.	Fasli 1922.	Total.	Fasli 1920.	Fasli 1921.	Fasli 1922.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
SERMADEVI DIVISION.												
Ambasamudram	7	7	3	1	...	4
Nāngunāri	12	1	1	14	11	1	2	14
TINNEVELLY DIVISION.												
Tinnevelly	3	1	...	4	25	2	...	27
Tenkāsi	1	1	14	1	...	15
TUTICORIN DIVISION.												
Srivaikuntam	3	1	...	4	4	1	...	5
Tiruchendur	6	2	...	8	6	2	1	9
KOILPATTI DIVISION.												
Koilpatti	1	1	...	2	1	1	...	2
Sankaranainarkoil	4	6	...	10	16	5	...	21
District Total ...	37	12	1	50	80	14	3	97

NOTE.—The omission from this table of the figures of the previous faslis has been necessitated by the redistribution of the administrative areas of the district effected in 1910.

XVII.—Land Improvement and Agriculturists' Loans.

Taluks.	Total amount advanced under the Land Improvement and Agriculturists Loans Acts in				Total re- covered.
	Fasli 1920.	Fasli 1921.	Fasli 1922.	Total including out standing balance at the beginning of fasli 1920.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SĀRMĀDĀVI DIVISION.					
Ambāsamudram	2,797	4,990	4,300	12,217	7,708
Nāngunēri	7,450	5,860	2,332	16,082	6,478
TINNEVELLY DIVISION.					
Tinnevelly	4,275	2,325	3,300	10,462	8,308
Tenkāsi	1,650	3,322	2,923	7,901	4,845
TUTICORIN DIVISION.					
Srivaikuntam	1,700	2,125	1,325	5,202	2,085
Tiruchendūr	600	3,450	890	4,050	821
KŌLPATTI DIVISION.					
Kōlpatti	1,350	3,555	3,780	8,723	7,594
Sankaranainārkōil	3,282	8,280	9,811	21,420	13,577
Special Loans Deputy Collector	15,112	15,112	...
District Total ...	23,104	34,407	43,773	101,179	51,366

NOTE.—The omission of the figures of the faslis previous to fasli 1920 from this table has been necessitated by the redistribution of the administrative areas of the district effected in 1910.

XVIII.--Prices in seers per rupee.

Pāli.	(1)	Sermādvī Division.			Tinnevelly Division.		Tuticorin Division.			Kōilpattī Division.			(14)	District Average.
		Ambāsamudram Taluk.	Nāngunēri Taluk.	Hādhapuram.	(2) Tinnevelly.	(3) Tenkāsī.	(4) Sṛivaikuntam.	(5) Tiruchendūr.	(6) Kulasekaraapatnam.	(7) Oṭappidāram.	(8) Vilāttikulam.	(9) Sankaranainār-kōil Taluk.		
(3) Ambāsamudram.	(8) Nāngunēri.	(4) Hādhapuram.	(2) Tinnevelly.	(3) Tenkāsī.	(4) Sṛivaikuntam.	(5) Tiruchendūr.	(6) Kulasekaraapatnam.	(7) Oṭappidāram.	(8) Vilāttikulam.	(9) Sankaranainār-kōil.	(13)	(14)		

District Average.

Rice, second sort.

1813	12.1	11.5	10.8	12.1	12.2	11.8	12.3	...	10.2	12.0	12.1	12.6	11.8
1814	11.9	11.0	10.0	11.3	11.3	10.4	11.7	...	9.8	11.3	10.9	11.0	10.1
1815	9.26	8.61	8.28	8.95	9.07	8.62	9.55	...	8.63	9.17	9.05	9.13	8.97
1816	9.4	9.0	7.5	8.3	9.3	8.9	8.8	...	8.1	8.5	8.4	8.2	8.7
1817	8.8	9.0	8.3	8.5	9.0	8.0	8.1	...	7.8	8.1	7.9	8.8	8.4
1818	7.7	8.1	6.9	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.2	...	7.4	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.8
1819	9.3	9.7	7.7	9.1	9.4	9.0	9.3	...	8.5	9.0	8.6	8.7	8.9
1820	9.3	8.5	8.0	9.1	8.8	8.4	9.6	...	8.0	9.3	9.1	8.0	8.7
1821	8.4	7.6	7.4	8.1	7.6	7.6	8.5	7.2	7.2	8.1	7.9	8.6	7.6
1822	7.4	7.2	6.7	7.2	7.6	6.5	7.8	6.9	6.9	7.4	7.2	8.2	7.3

Paddy, first sort.

1813	20 3	...	18 5	17 8	...	19 1	18 0	18 6	18 9
1814	17 5	17 0	16 2	17 1
1815	14 05	14 10	13 13	18 76
1816	15 0	12 9	18 4	18 8
1817	18 3	12 5	18 5	18 2
1818	12 6	13 2	11 5	13 1
1819	14 5	13 9	12 5	13 6
1820	13 9	14 0	12 3	13 5
1821	12 2	11 7	11 9	11 9
1822	11 4	11 8	10 9	11 4

Paddy, second sort.

1813	19 7	19 8	19 0	19 1	20 0	20 8	19 6	...	17 2	19 7	19 5
1814	19 2	18 0	16 9	17 5	18 0	18 5	18 0	...	16 9	17 4	17 8
1815	14 87	14 47	13 27	13 84	13 92	14 78	14 74	...	15 22	14 28	14 36
1816	15 4	14 4	11 8	14 4	14 6	16 6	13 8	...	14 1	13 9	14 4
1817	14 2	14 2	13 0	13 6	14 0	14 1	13 0	...	12 9	12 8	13 7
1818	13 2	12 1	9 7	13 0	12 5	13 2	12 9	...	11 8	13 0	12 4
1819	15 7	14 0	13 3	...	14 4	14 9	14 5	...	13 9	13 7	14 2
1820	15 1	13 9	13 7	...	13 8	14 6	14 7	13 3	12 9	13 9	14 0
1821	13 6	12 4	11 5	...	12 1	13 1	12 7	11 8	11 3	12 7	12 4
1822	12 4	11 6	10 3	...	11 9	12 0	12 2	11 2	10 8	11 3	11 5

Horsegram.

1813	20 7	21 3	...	20 9	20 8	19 3	22 2	20 9
1814	17 3	17 7	...	18 3	18 4	16 5	20 2	18 1
1815	11 22	12 79	19 58	12 39	12 11	11 87	11 75	18 19
1816	12 4	15 1	20 4	18 2	13 1	12 1	15 3	14 5
1817	16 8	18 2	...	16 9	16 7	15 0	19 0	17 1
1818	12 5	12 3	...	12 7	12 8	12 1	18 0	12 6
1819	10 7	9 8	...	10 8	11 6	10 6	10 0	10 8
1820	12 3	11 7	...	12 6	12 2	12 2	18 0	12 4
1821	14 5	14 7	...	15 0	14 0	13 1	18 6	14 2
1822	13 7	14 0	...	13 5	13 4	13 1	13 9	13 6

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee—*cont.*

Fasli.	Sermādevi Division.			Tinnevelly Division.		Tuticorin Division.			Kōilpatā Division.			(14) District Average.	
	Ambāsamudram Taluk.	Nāguneri Taluk.	Rādhapuram.	Tinnevelly.	Tenkasi.	Srivaikuntam.	Tuticorin.	Tiruchendūr.	Kulasēkarapattanam.	Ottapidaram.	Vilāttikulam.		
													Sar-kara-nainā-kōil Taluk.
1813	21.1	21.9	22.2	..	22.7	22.0
1814	15.4	17.9	18.7	..	19.2	17.8
1815	13.81	12.68	13.64	13.88
1816	13.9	14.0	8.2	..	14.6	12.7
1817	15.4	15.0	11.0	..	15.4	14.2
1818	12.5	13.1	13.7	13.1
1819	14.8	15.5	15.3	15.0
1820	13.8	13.5	13.6	..	13.6	13.6
1821	12.6	12.8	12.7	..	13.0	12.8
1822	11.9	12.3	12.7	12.3

Cholam.

Cambu.

1813	168	172	179	...	171
1814	158	167	158	...	163
1815	1195	1483	1235	...	1232
1816	122	121	138	...	132
1817	114	129	157	...	130
1818	109	118	142	...	118
1819	110	119	126	...	123
1820	110	122	122	...	124
1821	110	119	130	...	122
1822	111

Varagu (unhusked).

1813	455	455
1814	259	259
1815	2560	2560
1816	228	179
1817	218	218
1818
1819
1820
1821
1822

Ragi.

1813
1814
1815
1816
1817
1818
1819
1820
1821
1822

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee—cont.

Fasli.	Sermādevi Division.				Tinnevelly Division.		Tuticorin Division.			Kōilpatti Division.			(14) District Average.
	Ambā- sann- drām Taluk.	Nāngunēri Taluk.	Rādhapuram.	Tinnevelly.	Tenkāsi Taluk.	Srivaikuntam Taluk.	Tiruchendūr Taluk.	Kōilpatti Taluk.	Sankara- nainār- kōil Taluk.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
	Ambāsānūdrām.	Nāngunēri.	Rādhapuram.	Tinnevelly.	Tenkāsi.	Srivaikuntam.	Tuticorin.	Tiruchendūr.	Kulasēkaraśapatnam.	Oṭappidāram.	Vilāttikulam.	Sankaranainār-kōil.	
1313	16.7	16.0	16.2	17.6	16.5	16.7	17.3	...	17.2	16.7	15.5	15.8	16.6
1314	16.2	15.8	16.4	17.0	15.6	16.9	17.1	...	18.4	16.8	15.7	14.1	16.4
1315	18.23	18.90	20.53	19.36	17.70	19.70	20.25	...	21.24	19.78	17.64	17.23	19.15
1316	18.8	19.0	20.4	20.1	19.6	21.3	22.1	...	22.7	21.2	18.8	19.4	20.4
1317	23.6	26.1	23.3	27.5	23.1	25.6	26.4	...	27.6	28.0	22.0	23.9	25.2
1318	22.9	25.8	25.9	27.6	22.9	26.5	26.4	...	24.2	29.0	23.6	24.0	25.3
1319	24.0	23.6	26.3	27.6	23.4	25.9	25.9	...	25.4	25.4	23.6	24.3	25.0
1320	24.0	23.9	25.9	28.7	23.3	26.0	23.7	26.3	26.4	26.3	23.2	23.6	25.1
1321	24.0	24.4	25.9	27.3	23.3	26.5	24.0	24.9	27.3	27.6	24.1	22.4	25.1
1322	23.4	24.3	26.5	26.2	22.6	26.4	23.7	26.2	24.7	27.6	23.7	22.9	24.8

Salt.

XIX. — Income-tax.

(Part IV. " Other sources " only.)

Taluka.	Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to Rs. 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000.		Total.		Incidence of tax.		Objection petitions.	
	Number of assessors.	Amount of tax.	Number of assessors.	Amount of tax.	Number of assessors.	Amount of tax.	Number of assessors.	Amount of tax.	Per head of assessors.	Per head of popula- tion.	Number.	Percentage of these wholly or partially successful.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
SĒMĀDĒVI DIVISION.		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.	RS. A. P.	A. P.		
	1910-11	68	1,632	26	994	42	7,531	136	74	10	39	12. 8
	1911-12	69	1,692	29	1,099	43	8,028	141	76	11	39	12.82
	1912-13	71	1,644	46	1,743	49	8,519	166	71	11	82	9. 7
Nāngunēri ...	1910-11	32	720	6	238	6	609	44	35	9	7	14. 2
	1911-12	25	580	5	196	9	855	39	42	9	16	12.50
	1912-13	24	568	6	224	10	1,097	40	47	8	18	15. 3
TINNEVELLY DIVISION.												
	1910-11	131	2,988	61	2,380	121	16,650	313	70	5	53	18. 8
	1911-12	121	2,780	58	2,240	131	18,059	310	74	7	33	21.21
	1912-13	135	3,185	58	2,247	116	15,880	309	68	15	37	29. 7
Tinnevelly ...	1910-11	37	870	19	714	11	1,579	67	47	3	14	7. 1
	1911-12	35	812	20	735	15	1,292	70	40	8	20	35.00
	1912-13	36	848	17	630	10	1,111	68	41	1	10	10.00

XIX.—Income-tax.

(Part IV. "Other sources" only—cont.)

Taluk.	Rs. 1,000 to 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000.		Total.		Incidence of tax.		Objection petitions.	
	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Per head of assesses.	Per head of population.	Number.	Percentage of those wholly or partially successful.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
TUTICORIN DIVISION.												
Srivaikuntam ...	1910-11	105	2,990	2,163	125	25,196	285	29,789	104 5 6	2 4	58	22.4
	1911-12	112	2,684	2,446	147	29,352	827	34,932	105 2 4	2 9	50	26.00
	1912-13	106	2,879	3,027	136	28,835	821	33,741	105 1 9	2 8	60	26.6
Tiruchendur ...	1910-11	43	1,020	1,022	28	3,941	97	5,983	61 10 10	0 5	45	22.2
	1911-12	26	832	875	39	3,767	83	5,474	62 3 3	0 5	29	24.13
	1912-13	43	974	814	32	4,461	99	6,249	63 0 4	0 6	48	29.1
KOILPARTI DIVISION.												
Koilpatti ..	1910-11	115	2,718	3,046	70	9,593	289	15,355	59 4 6	0 9	66	27.8
	1911-12	112	2,640	2,776	93	10,355	278	15,770	59 11 8	0 9	74	28.37
	1912-13	117	2,635	3,359	18	8,858	221	9,350	44 9 1	0 6	88	19.2
Sankarasinār-kōil.	1910-11	15	372	784	19	2,209	54	3,365	62 5 7	0 3	29	6.8
	1911-12	18	432	917	30	2,811	71	4,160	58 9 6	0 3	26	30.55
	1912-13	20	463	1,207	82	9,451	132	11,121	84 2 9	0 9	36	13.8
District Total ...	1910-11	546	12,698	11,341	422	67,308	1,255	91,947	72 12 6	0 11	311	19.3
	1911-12	518	12,352	11,283	507	74,549	1,324	98,184	74 2 6	0 11	297	24.57
	1912-13	552	12,636	13,251	453	72,710	1,351	98,657	73 0 4	0 11	374	19.8

NOTE.—The omission from this table of the figures of the two years 1908-1909 and 1909-1910 has been necessitated by the redistribution of the administrative areas of the district effected in 1910.

XX.—Abkari and Opium.

(1)	1910-11. (2)	1911-12. (3)	1912-13. (4)
<i>Country spirits.</i>			
Number of retail shops licensed	312	313	313
Issues in imperial proof gallons	53,033	47,943	49,109
Number of persons per retail shop	5,741	5,721	5,721
Gross receipts from duty Rs.	8,04,074	3,00,039	3,07,261
Do. rentals "	1,39,347	1,68,995	1,63,819
<i>Toddy.</i>			
Number of retail shops licensed	624	625	618
Number of persons per shop	2,871	2,895	2,897
Gross receipts from tree-tax Rs.	1,75,403	1,63,353	2,07,007
Do. rentals "	1,52,289	1,00,115	1,55,290
<i>Ganja, Bhang, etc.</i>			
Number of retail shops licensed	26	29	29
Quantity sold in seers	1,000	1,000	2,131
Number of persons per shop	94,275	94,243	99,478
Gross receipts from duty Rs.	3,790	10,647	12,532
Do. rentals "	9,516	9,888	11,005
<i>Opium.</i>			
Number of retail shops licensed	13	13	12
Quantity sold in seers	260	351	323
Number of persons per shop	137,737	137,740	140,218
Gross receipts from duty Rs.	5,545	7,190	8,230
Do. rentals "	6,100	6,372	5,805

NOTE.—The omission of the figures of the previous years has been necessitated by the redistribution of the administrative areas of the district effected in 1910.

XXI.—Revenue Receipts.

— (1)	1910-11. (2)	1911-12. (3)	1912-13. (4)
	RS.	RS.	RS.
Land Revenue	28,32,907	27,07,410	29,88,675
Stamps	6,63,203	6,47,939	7,21,456
Excise	8,29,271	8,43,789	8,78,391
Incometax including penalties ...	1,54,943	1,80,686	1,65,037
Forests	1,10,854	92,497	1,03,964
Registration *	1,67,831	1,62,316	1,78,124
Opium	11,645	13,468	14,035
Salt	17,32,568	17,67,033	16,77,805
Customs	5,41,857	6,07,355	6,24,319

* The figures under "Registration" are for the calendar years and for the Registration District of Tinnevely.

NOTE.—The omission of the figures of the previous years has been necessitated by the reconstitution of the district effected in 1910.

XXII.—Sea-borne Trade—Total Trade in each port.

Names of ports.	Imports.					Exports.				
(1)	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
TUTICORIN.										
Merchandise ...	1,57,43,538	2,19,43,164	2,11,77,653	2,03,78,840	2,17,16,133	4,03,64,156	4,74,62,311	5,36,56,848	5,83,04,150	6,45,39,859
Treasure ...	1,00,232	69	15,23,235	11,37,095	14,684	40,73,255	55,20,153	71,59,480	44,15,480	37,68,104
Total	1,58,43,795	2,18,43,233	2,27,00,888	2,15,15,935	2,17,30,817	4,50,43,411	5,29,82,464	6,08,16,278	6,12,19,530	6,83,07,463
KULASEKHARAPATNAM.										
Merchandise ...	7,53,015	8,25,559	10,55,082	11,33,229	7,67,958	6,39,081	7,40,869	2,16,883	7,88,595	8,52,072
Treasure ...	NIL.	84,500	3,17,000	1,92,000	1,92,000	NIL.	NIL.	15,000	6,000	1,000
Total	7,53,015	8,60,019	13,72,082	13,25,229	9,59,958	6,39,081	7,40,869	9,31,883	7,94,295	8,53,072
KAYALPATNAM.										
Merchandise ...	2,12,699	3,53,704	8,31,393	3,32,867	2,72,655	5,08,447	5,20,221	5,93,560	6,68,744	6,70,863
Treasure ...	NIL.	NIL.	13,000	2,000	1,000	NIL.	NIL.	NIL.	NIL.	NIL.
Total	2,12,699	3,53,704	8,44,393	3,34,867	2,73,655	5,08,447	5,20,221	5,93,560	6,68,744	6,70,863

XXII-A.—Sea-borne Trade—Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports.

(Average of the five years ending 1912-13.)

Name of port. (1)	Imports.			Exports.		
	Articles. (2)	Quantity. (3)	Value. (4)	Articles. (5)	Quantity. (6)	Value. (7)
			RS.			RS.
	Apparel val.	...	1,48,967	Animals living No.	387,273	14,49,243
	Chemicals "	...	1,06,984	Drugs and medicines (mainly senna) val.	...	6,31,801
	Coal, coke and patent fuel ... Tons.	7,864	1,01,802			
	Dyeing and tanning substances—			Dyeing and tanning substances—		
	Alizarine lb.	742,947	5,25,907	Turmeric owt.	7,808	82,815
	Aniline... .. "	75,982	64,917	Fibre for brushes and brooms (Palmyra fibre) "	45,551	724,067
	Other sorts val.	...	85,664	Fish—		
	Hardware and outlery "	...	2,12,953	Fish, dry, unsalted owt.	81,928	2,38,966
				Fish, dry, salted "	115,060	12,02,647
				Coffee "	10,359	4,92,373
	Grain and pulse—			Fruits and vegetables—		
	Gram owt.	205,233	9,58,063	Vegetables, fresh (mainly- onions) val.	...	8,87,284
	Jawar and bajra "	17,865	90,261	Fruits, dried owt.	21,352	89,389
	Pulse "	810,228	16,00,709	Grain and Pulse—		
	Rice in the husk "	852,183	11,83,027	Gram owt.	18,056	59,849
	Rice not in the husk "	156,850	7,78,230	Pulse "	13,133	71,856
	Wheat flour "	19,132	1,61,409	Rice in the husk "	202,510	5,58,638
	Other sorts "	14,684	82,759	Rice not in the husk "	947,064	63,15,372
	Hides and skins, raw—			Other sorts "	4,218	24,977
	Hides, raw owt.	651	23,073			
	Skins, raw "	6,280	2,76,251			
	Jewellery val.	...	67,918			

XXII-A.—Sea-borne Trade—Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports—*cont.*

(Average of the five years ending 1912-13.)

Name of port. (1)	Imports.			Exports.		
	Articles. (2)	Quantity. (3)	Value. (4)	Articles (5)	Quantity. (6)	Value. (7)
Tuticorin— <i>cont.</i>	Cotton Piece goods—		RS.			RS.
	Grey	5,071,796	7,76,852			
	White	881,424	61,737			
	Coloured, etc.,	148,156	37,838			
	Other sorts of manufactures. val.	...	20,242			
	Jute—					
	Gunny bags	2,998,933	5,46,667			
	Other sorts	83,266			
	Silk, raw	28,464	1,54,814			
	Wood and timber—					
	Teakwood	895	78,420			
	Other sorts	1,16,046			
	Articles imported by post	4,93,481			
	All other articles	16,03,122			
	Total	2,02,31,864			
	Treasure	5,55,069			
	Grand Total	2,07,86,933			

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13.

(1)	District Board.	Taluk Boards including unions in them.				Total
		Sernādevl.	Timnevelly.	Tuticorin.	Kollipatti.	
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
REVENUE AND RECEIPTS.						
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Land Revenue—						
House-tax	23,043	10,208	10,270	17,754	71,271	
Rents, etc., of fisheries	3,763	4,045	7,380	602	15,761	
Miscellaneous	
Local rates—						
Cess on Land	1,16,842	30,735	26,601	25,830	2,33,083	
Railway Cess	62,300	62,300	
Interest—						
On Government Securities, etc.	21,305	519	121	107	22,104	
Law and Justice—Courts of Law—						
Fines under Police and other Acts	...	730	421	942	3,110	
Education—						
School fees	...	447	520	208	2,833	
Contributions	303	4,643	5,417	6,720	20,029	
Other receipts	...	4	101	...	123	
Medical—						
Hospital receipts	...	1	1	
Contributions	1,931	644	330	403	10,705	
Other receipts	16	438	272	1,012	2,481	
Minor departments—						
Veterinary, etc., receipts	
Miscellaneous—						
Choultry receipts	...	30,833	6,406	5,400	52,320	
Market and slaughter house receipts	...	2,521	7,002	4,880	22,103	
Contributions	348	...	1,480	
Other receipts	3,286	1,007	1,137	1,500	9,530	
Railways—						
Net receipts	
Civil works—						
Ferry receipts	650	650	
Tolls	88,905	88,905	
Contributions—						
Contribution from Government	58,580	9,873	7,205	15,500	1,03,173	
Other contributions	17,606	1,822	1,045	1,830	25,740	
Debt, deposit and advances	50,057	680	2,024	608	54,001	
Total Receipts	4,23,021	1,22,514	75,002	61,976	8,01,774	
EXPENDITURE.						
Refunds—						
Land Revenue and local rates	...	4	36	...	43	
Interest—						
On loans, etc.	
General Administration—						
General establishment of Local Funds	10,131	5,405	3,880	5,070	28,855	
Other expenditure	378	771	857	743	2,883	
Education—						
Secondary schools	...	582	382	687	1,631	
Elementary schools	...	15,204	10,450	9,072	40,487	
Other schools	4,055	4,055	
Other expenditure	1,000	1,000	
Medical—						
Hospitals and dispensaries	4,276	12,500	7,574	1,061	46,605	
Vaccination	...	1,461	1,344	1,459	6,003	
Sanitation	...	11,808	5,405	11,361	30,658	
Plague	3,227	3,227	
Other epidemics	...	553	199	133	1,022	
Other expenditure	1,675	1,675	
Minor departments—						
Public exhibition and fairs	
Veterinary and other charges	

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—*cont.*

(1)	District Board.	Taluk Boards including unions in them.				Total.
		Sernāḍvi.	Tinnevely.	Tuticorin.	Kollipatṛi.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
EXPENDITURE— <i>cont.</i>	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Superannuation, etc.—						
Pensions, Gratuities, etc.	3,589	256	168	213	273	4,499
Stationery and Printing—						
Stationery supplied from Central Stores
Printing work at Government and private presses.	1,018	320	422	908	484	3,153
Miscellaneous—						
Markets and slaughter houses	71	604	398	814	1,887
Chonltries	23,770	5,109	3,193	753	32,824
Lighting	8,476	1,310	2,920	2,068	9,764
Other expenditure	428	257	567	203	775	2,230
Railways—						
Construction of railways
Other expenditure
Civil works—						
Civil buildings	2,833	4,342	3,080	5,688	3,778	19,699
Communications	2,55,070	33,480	18,412	19,009	20,228	3,56,908
Sanitary works and other works of public improvements.	...	8,896	0,486	11,100	14,750	44,901
Establishment, tools and plant	30,889	4,310	2,287	2,550	4,526	44,541
Contributions	87	87
Other expenditure	163	275	508	5	167	1,108
Debt, deposit and advances	1,32,415	998	2,651	404	928	1,37,514
Total Expenditure ...	4,51,762	1,20,411	73,901	87,828	98,072	8,41,569

XXIV.--Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1912-13.

(1)	Municipality.		
	Palam-cottah.	Tinnevely.	Tuticorin.
	(2)	(3)	(4)
	RS.	RS.	RS.
Opening balance	7,106	20,985	8,148
RECEIPTS.			
Tax on buildings and lands	18,821	31,140	43,168
Water and drainage tax on buildings and lands.
Tax on vehicles with springs, animals and carts.	8,187	8,998	4,571
Tax on arts	3,568	6,254	9,991
Tolls	13,293	11,540	17,081
Tax on private menial and domestic servants.
Realizations under Special Acts	149	139	132
Rent of lands, buildings, etc., and sale-proceeds of lands, etc.	1,747	1,087	422
Conservancy receipts	2,191	1,981	263
Fees and Revenue from—			
Educational Institutions	34
Medical Institutions	319	38	500
Markets and slaughter houses	5,328	3,922	716
License fees	878	1,696	3,417
Other fees	185	60	226
Fines under Municipal and other Acts	1,085	1,608	2,020
Interest on investments and premium on loans.	2,853	1,757	1,168
Grants and contributions from—			
Government	38,121	1,16,651	2,223
Local Boards	1,896	1,431	75
Other sources	1,014	...
Recoveries for services rendered to private individuals.	4,689	7,590	5,911
Miscellaneous	359	1,583	1,099
Sale-proceeds of Government securities and realizations of Sinking Fund.
Loans
Advances recovered	81	9,789	1,039
Total Receipts ...	98,667	2,08,180	98,970
Total including balance ...	1,05,773	2,29,145	97,113

XXIV.—Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1912-13—*cont.*

(1)	Municipality.		
	Palam-cottah.	Tinne-velly.	Tuticorin.
(2)	(3)	(4)	
EXPENDITURE.	RS.	RS.	RS.
GRANT 1—			
Communications	9,426	14,185	13,146
Buildings	5,492	19,084	1,426
Miscellaneous Public Improvements ...	1,357	11,211	900
Drainage	152	3,481	121
Water-supply	413	2,016	3,868
Establishment	914	1,044	978
Tools and plant and other stores	102	169
Contributions for public works	100	...
GRANT 2—			
Education	4,744	5,375	6,104
GRANT 3—			
Hospitals and Dispensaries	11,463	9,222	10,845
Vaccination	489	452	275
Registration of births and deaths ...	319	375	175
Conservancy, road cleaning and road watering.	15,042	24,857	5,324
Contributions *	61	86	138
Plague charges	32	97	1,042
Veterinary charges
Cholera charges	348	...	2,093
GRANT 4—			
Lighting	4,795	6,451	4,535
Markets and Slaughter houses ...	558	506	81
Choultries and Travellers' Bungalows.	252	...	87
Avenues	257	98	60
Public garden, survey of land, fire, pounds and other charges.	1,423	3,717	2,699
GRANT 5—			
Supervision and management	5,465	4,422	6,852
Repayment of debt	2,830
Interest on debt	1,401
Discount on investment
Advances	40	203	3,480
Refunds	34	20	175
Investments	1,600	...
Total Expenditure ...	63,076	1,08,653	88,304
Closing balance ...	42,697	1,20,492	8,809
Total including balance ...	1,05,773	2,29,145	97,113

XXV.—Education in 1911.

Taluka. (1)	Number of literate. (2) (3)		Literate per thousand of population. (4) (5)		Literate in English. (6) (7)	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
SĀRMĀDĀVI DIVISION.						
Ambāsamudraṁ	22,851	2,208	249	22	1,711	58
Nāngunēri	18,992	2,853	193	26	744	115
TINNEVELLY DIVISION.						
Tinnevelly	30,101	3,986	298	36	4,692	409
Tenkāsi	18,455	1,310	192	13	691	94
TUTICORIN DIVISION.						
Srivaikuntam	26,349	3,429	272	36	2,541	382
Tiruchendūr	28,154	7,564	274	68	1,165	362
KOILPATI DIVISION.						
Koilpatti	85,835	1,573	217	9	920	62
Sankaranainārkkōil	17,465	743	153	6	515	36
District Total	198,202	24,066	229	26	12,979	1,518
Hindus	157,650	9,624	215	12	9,134	118
Mussalmans	13,971	669	298	11	334	1
Christians	26,561	3,772	315	150	3,499	1,399
Others	20	1	741	200	12	...

XXVI.—Schools and Scholars in 1912-13.

Class of institutions.	Number of institutions.						Number of scholars.		
	Government.	Local Fund.	Municipal.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
PUBLIC.									
Arts Colleges ...				3	...	3	232	7	239
Professional Colleges.
Secondary schools for boys.	27	1	28	6,798	19	6,817
a Secondary schools for girls.	7	...	7	9	893	902
b Higher Elementary schools for boys.	...	1	...	7	3	11	1,234	135	1,369
b Higher Elementary schools for girls.	1	14	...	15	33	1,881	1,914
c Lower Elementary schools for boys.	1	189	5	1,116	209	1,470	56,479	7,884	64,363
c Lower Elementary schools for girls.	1	7	2	108	6	119	270	6,064	6,334
Training schools for masters.	1	2	...	2	...	5	249		249
Training schools for mistresses.	2	...	2	...	50	50
Other special schools.	5	...	5	79	87	166
Total ...	3	149	8	1,288	219	1,665	65,383	17,020	82,403
PRIVATE.									
Advanced	28	327	225	552
Elementary	304	7,139	1,148	8,287
Total	330	7,466	1,373	8,839
Grand Total	3	149	8	1,286	219	1,995	72,849	18,393	91,242

(a) Includes European high and middle schools.

(b) Relates to Elementary schools with standards above the fourth.

(c) Relates to Elementary schools with standards up to and including the fourth. Elementary schools with standards below the fourth and European Primary schools.

XXVII.—Expenditure on Schools in 1912-13.

Nature of schools.	Expenditure on all classes of schools.		Colleges.		Secondary schools.		Higher elementary schools.		Lower elementary schools.		Training schools.		Technical and Industrial schools.	
(1)	Total	Net.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Government ...	Rs. 13,668	Rs. 13,454	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. 1,608	Rs. 1,455	Rs. 12,000	Rs. 11,999	Rs. ...	Rs. ...
Local Fund ...	53,161	50,198	1,410	1,141	47,954	46,260	8,797	8,797
Municipal ...	7,419	6,829	1,258	1,258	6,161	5,571
Aided ...	5,37,607	2,13,994	23,821	-1,559	2,32,684	60,332	32,152	21,408	2,30,233	1,05,920	37,607	19,143	12,060	8,750
Unaided ...	19,101	12,858	1,560	960	1,526	964	16,015	10,934
Private ...	36,548	20,978	17,524	15,343	19,024	5,680
District Total...	6,97,504	3,18,306	22,821	-1,559	2,51,768	73,335	36,348	24,771	8,21,105	1,74,770	53,404	34,339	12,060	8,750
Receipts (taken in statement of charges in working out net expenditure) from—														
Provincial Funds	...	1,82,021	...	2,734	...	56,246	...	6,755	...	94,512	...	18,464	...	3,310
Local Funds	1,631	1,631
Municipal Funds	...	8,988	1,351	...	7,637
School fees	1,76,599	...	21,646	...	1,12,593	...	1,982	...	40,878
Subscriptions.	...	6,148	2,478	...	577	...	3,098
Endowments	8,780	2,190	...	910	...	680
Other sources.	...	31	30	...	1

XXVIII.—Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1912.

Name of hospital or dispensary.	(1)	(2) Whether Government, Local Fund, Municipal, or private.	In-patients.				Out-patients.				Total number of patients treated both in-door and out-door.	(14) Rs.
			Number of beds available for.	Daily average number treated.			Average daily attendance.					
				Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.			
(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		
Ambāsamudram ..	5	3	5.48	1.24	0.15	6.87	61.87	27.27	39.09	128.23	18,955	3,442
Ettilāpuram	89.08	14.60	22.49	76.17	8,944	1,853
Kāyalpatnam	42.18	30.88	36.21	109.27	12,830	2,150
Koipatti	82.28	15.85	18.67	61.80	10,249	1,858
Kulasēkarapatnam	28.23	17.34	18.13	63.70	6,529	1,302
Mēlappālaiyam	34.63	17.87	17.59	70.09	11,022	1,215
Mēlaviravāghavapuram	41.28	14.07	20.08	75.43	12,188	1,973
Nānguneri ..	4	2	1.39	0.11	..	1.50	37.02	16.75	21.28	75.05	11,821	3,277
Ottappidāram ..	2	2	2.49	0.05	0.01	0.55	16.68	8.11	10.28	35.07	6,004	1,547
Palancootah ..	83	14	22.40	4.77	1.17	28.34	90.49	31.74	36.78	159.01	24,510	11,060
Panakudi	28.50	7.95	9.81	41.26	7,843	1,044
Santeranainārkoil ..	2	2	2.76	0.32	..	3.08	32.26	10.54	17.65	60.48	10,953	1,786
Sermādēvi	40.98	13.86	18.42	73.26	14,348	2,226
Sivagiri	37.54	9.88	15.95	53.37	8,440	1,199
Srivāikuntam ..	4	2	1.87	0.36	0.04	2.27	52.10	24.08	23.01	99.19	20,290	2,340
Tenkasi	60.47	29.50	34.91	124.88	15,251	2,340
Tinnevely ..	8	4	5.93	2.40	0.22	8.55	86.80	25.07	38.40	145.27	19,643	4,456
Tinnevely Branch (Pēttai)	20.02	7.76	11.13	38.91	6,497	1,709

XXVIII.—Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1912—*cont.*

Name of hospital or dispensary.	(1)	(2) Whether Government, Municipal, Local Fund, or private.	In-patients.				Out-patients.				(13) Total number of patients treated both in-door and out-door.	(14) Total expenditure during the year.		
			Daily average number treated.				Average daily attendance.							
			Number of beds available for.		Total.		Men.		Women.				Children.	
			Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Men.	Women.	Children.				
Tiruchendur	..	Local Fund...	30.66	16.44	18.55	65.65	8,091	1,775	
Tirukkarunkudi	..	Do.	16.56	7.20	8.75	32.51	4,855	1,195	
Tuticorin	..	Municipal	30	25	16.49	12.55	0.69	29.73	102.19	48.92	50.44	207.55	29,101	8,335
Virakeralampudur	..	Local Fund...	1,104	1,104
Christianagaram	..	Mission	84.22	13.07	12.86	59.65	7,008	897
Idayankudi	..	Do.	19.20	8.21	9.32	36.73	7,042	695
Pudiyamputtur	..	Do.	12.80	6.20	9.00	28.00	2,893	783
Nagalapuram	..	Do.	18.80	6.87	7.78	28.40	3,962	1,257
Nazareth	..	Do.	10	10	12.08	3.22	1.55	16.85	61.09	32.52	60.78	154.39	15,324	2,274
S. wyerpuram	..	Do.	4	4	0.63	0.20	0.19	1.02	21.55	15.46	12.01	49.02	7,129	999
Puducottah Arniachala's Edward Dispensary.	..	Private	10.10	6.40	4.20	20.70	7,576	776
Palamcottah (Women and Children's Hospital).	..	Local Fund	4	..	2.83	0.10	2.93	..	48.82	23.51	72.33	13,106	4,004
Sattankulam	..	Do.	29.89	16.21	14.57	60.17	8,186	1,089
		Total	102	72	69.52	28.05	4.12	101.69	1,143.40	558.44	648.98	2,350.82	848,673	72,740

XXIX.—Vaccination.

Local Fund Circles and Municipalities.	Number of persons successfully vaccinated.			Registered birth-rate per 1,000 of population in			Average number of successful cases of vaccination on children under one year during the three years ending 1912-13.
	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1910.	1911.	1912.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
CIRCLES.							
Sermādevi	17,357	22,258	20,090	84.4	32.3	31.3	{ 10,559 10,486 7,522
Srivaikuntam ..	18,749	19,388	21,157				
Koīlpatti ...	14,383	15,409	17,550				
MUNICIPALITIES.							
Tinnevely ...	1,430	1,767	1,871	38.0	35.1	36.2	1,148
Palamcottah ...	1,584	1,618	1,671	42.5	36.4	37.5	920
Tuticorin	2,643	3,776	1,671	28.3	28.3	34.5	997
District Total ...	56,146	64,214	64,010	34.6	32.3	31.6	31,632

NOTE.—Figures for Revenue taluks are not separately available.

XXX.—Civil Justice.

(Average of the statistics for the three years 1910-12.)

Class of Courts.	Number of all original suits disposed of.	Average value of suits of which value was estimable in money.	Number of appealable decrees passed in disposed of cases.	Appeals preferred.	Appeals decided.	Decisions confirmed.	Percentage of decisions confirmed to total disposals.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		RS.					
Village Courts ...	10,128
Revenue Courts ...	1,811	35	115	109	221	190	86
District Munsifs' Courts ...	11,543	108	2,454	387	454	280	62
Subordinate Judges' Courts ...	5,116	1,326	86	28	29	16	55
District Judge's Court ...	2	1,548	2

NOTE.—The exclusion of the figures previous to 1910 in this table has been necessitated by the redistribution of the administrative areas of the district effected in 1910.

XXXI.—Criminal Justice.

(Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the three years 1910—12.)

Offence. (1)	1910. (2)	1911. (3)	1912. (4)
Murder	23	4	15
Unpable homicide	12	2	...
Hurts and assaults	141	262	265
Other offences against the person	26	15	21
Dacoity
Robbery	22	26	43
House-breaking	2	...	11
Cattle theft	16	34	22
Other theft	289	291	274
Other offences against property	209	193	194
Offences against public tranquillity (Chapter VIII)	203	154	72
Other offences against the Penal Code	275	298	327
Total ...	1,218	1,279	1,244
Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour	105	140	163
Offences under Madras Salt Act (IV of 1889) ...	2
Offences under Madras Abkari Act (I of 1886) ...	1,295	1,608	1,167
Offences under Madras Forest Act (V of 1882) ...	214	407	516
Offences under Madras District Municipalities Act (IV of 1884)	620	706	945
Other offences against Special and Local laws ...	4,339	4,054	4,274
Grand Total ...	7,793	8,194	8,309

NOTE.—The omission from this table of the figures of the years previous to 1910 has been necessitated by the redistribution of administrative areas of the district effected in 1910.

XXXII.—Work of Criminal Courts.

(Average of the statistics for the three years 1910—12.)

Class of Courts. (1)	Number of original cases instituted. (2)	Number of appeals received. (3)
Village Magistrates	1,882	..
Bench do.	3,037	...
Special do.	526	...
Stipendiary Subordinate Magistrates	5,903	...
Deputy, Assistant and Joint Magistrates	333	30
District Magistrate	2	21
Court of Sessions	102	67

NOTE.—The exclusion from the table of the figures previous to 1910 has been necessitated by the reconstitution of the district effected in 1910.

XXXIII.—Police and Jails in 1912.

Taluka.	Number of Police.		Police Force.						Number of known depredators.	Number of Sub-Jails.	Total accommodation in them.
	Stations.	Outposts.	Inspectors.	Sub-Inspectors.	Head Constables.	Constables.	Police Talaiyaries.	Revenue Talaiyaries.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
SERMĀDEVĪ DIVISION.											
Nāngunēri ...	5	5	1	5	15	36	...	165	455	2	24
Ambāsamudram.											
TINNEVELLY DIVISION.	6	3	1	7	16	181	...	304	337	2	45
Tenkāsi ...											
Tinnevelly ...	5	4	1	7	23	184	...	160	336	1	34
TUTICORIN DIVISION.											
Srivaikuntam ...	7	3	1	7	16	122	...	186	276	3	36
Tiruchendūr ...											
KOILPATTI DIVISION.											
Koīlpatti ...	9	...	2	11	23	141	...	313	393	3	74
Sankaranainār-kōil ...	5	1	1	5	11	82	...	185	200	1	18
District Total ...	37	16	17*	51*	133*	1,096*	...	1,413	1,997	12	231

NOTE.—* The totals include the Reserve Force of 8 Sergeants and 2 Inspectors and 9 Sub-Inspectors (of the vacancy Reserve and renders to the District and Assistant Superintendent of Police) and the Reserve Force of 20 Head Constables and 260 Constables for the district. There is a district jail at Palamcottah with accommodation for 437 prisoners.